

Adaptation and Finance Insights From COP24



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Adaptation in the rulebook and implications on the Egyptian NDC



- The full scope nature of NDCs that was maintained by developing countries guarantees that adaptation and mitigation will be treated equally.
- The COP welcomed existing funding schemes, are they enough?

Relevant Adaptation-related outcomes from Katowice



- **Adaptation Committee**
 - AC and the LEG shall serve the Paris Agreement.
 - Recognizing the adaptation efforts of developing country Parties (GST)
 - Methodologies for assessing adaptation needs (AC & NWP)
 - Methodologies to facilitate the mobilization of support for adaptation in developing countries (SCF, TEC, PCCB)
 - Methodologies for reviewing the adequacy and effectiveness of adaptation and support
- **Adaptation Communication (AC & IPCC to develop guidance, GEF for preparation, GCF & GEF for implementation)**
- **Public Registry (registry portal with two parts)**
- **NAP (AC & LEG consider gaps in the process, SBI actions to assess progress in the process)**

Vulnerability in Egypt: Challenges and opportunities!



- Egypt is one of the most vulnerable countries to CC, however, some challenges can be turned into opportunities to reduce the vulnerability of local communities!
 - Salt water intrusion affecting agricultural lands on the north coast.....Using salt tolerant crops or changing the land use transferring it to aquaculture?
 - Flash floods Storing water? Study pattern?
 - Lack of resources (water, food,...).....more efficient use of resources?
 - Technology transfer? Access to funding?

Prioritized sectors for adaptation and action plans



- Adaptation Action Packages in the Egyptian NDCs covered the most vulnerable sectors including; coastal zones, water resources, agriculture, health, tourism and energy.
- Under the NAP the list will be revisited supported by updated literature to ensure the efficient allocation of resources.

Funding opportunities for adaptation in Egypt



- Some adaptation measures have been implemented from the national budget responding to climate change impacts without recording them under adaptation national efforts.
- Funding for adaptation has to be mainly from international funding schemes under climate change.
- Egypt received funding for one adaptation project from the GCF “Enhancing Climate Change Adaptation in the North Coast and Nile Delta Regions in Egypt”, where there is USD 31.4 M Grant and USD 73.8 M Co-Financing from Government of Egypt.

Role of society in adaptation process



- Adaptation projects are not effective until the society is involved.
- Society plays a key role in sustainability of adaptation projects.
- Adaptation has social aspects that should be taken into consideration before implementation.

Thank You